

# **RAMP METERING**

## **PROCEDURE**

## **MANUAL**

## **ADDENDUM**

**STATE OF CALIFORNIA**  
**Governor Arnold Schwarzenegger**

**BUSINESS, TRANSPORTATION AND HOUSING AGENCY**  
**Secretary Sunne Wright McPeak**

**DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION**  
**Director Will Kempton**

**DISTRICT 7**  
**DIVISION OF OPERATIONS**  
**OFFICE OF FREEWAY OPERATIONS**

**JUNE 2005**



STATE OF CALIFORNIA  
BUSINESS, TRANSPORTATION AND HOUSING AGENCY  
DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION  
DISTRICT 7  
DIVISION OF OPERATIONS

# RAMP METERING

## PROCEDURE MANUAL ADDENDUM



DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION  
DISTRICT 7



***DOUG FAILING***  
*DISTRICT DIRECTOR*

***FRANK QUON***  
*DEPUTY DISTRICT DIRECTOR OF OPERATIONS*

***MARCO RUANO***  
*OFFICE CHIEF, OFFICE OF FREEWAY OPERATIONS*

***AFSANEH RAZAVI***  
*BRANCH CHIEF, RAMP METERING BRANCH*

*JUNE 2005*

## FOREWORD

Enclosed is an Addendum to District 7 RAMP METERING PROCEDURE MANUAL (RMPM) of 2002. This document was prepared to update ATTACHMENT A and APPENDIX B, which describes the latest SATMS\* ramp metering software.

In 2002, when the RMPM was issued, the SATMS software was under development ( interim version) and was known as SATMS 2.3. The latest and final version is SATMS 3, which is included in this Addendum.

\* **SATMS** is an acronym for **Semi Automatic Traffic Management System**

## ATTACHMENT A

- RAM MAP  
(Page “00XY” & TOD Table)
- LOOP DETECTOR SENSOR LAYOUT SHEET
- AS-BUILTS PLAN

**Notes:**

- Ramp Metering personnel are **responsible** for the creation, placement and up-keep of these documents (RAM MAP, Loop Detector Sensor Layout Sheet and As-Built plans).
- These documents **must be placed inside every** RMS and VDS cabinet in the District.

# SATMS 3.0 RAM Page 0

Date **1/18/2007**

Route	105	Direction	WB	P.M.	R3.30	Location	PRAIRIE / IMPERIAL HWY		
E. No	E4808	Loc. No.	1808	Line No.	33	Controller No.	3	Engineer	RAFAEL BENITEZ

	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	A	B	C	D	E	F		"BITS" or "FLAGS"
0	GETADD		DATA	CHARCT	SCTML1	TEMP00	CYLEN	RXSTST	CONT ID <b>03</b>	FMNL <b>255</b>	HOLTBL <b>00</b>	CFTRR	TBCNT2	DATA0A	DATA1A	STATUS	0	
1	"+1"		BLKOUT	SPCOUT	SCTML2	TEMP01	DCNTR	TXSTAT	FIRGR <b>60.0</b>	FLSHR <b>00</b>		Q1CYTMR	ACKFLG	DATA0B	DATA1B	SIGMSK <b>0 0</b>	1	
2	PUTADD		PGADD	MODE	SCTML3	TEMP02	PCNTR	TXINIT	PLTYEL <b>0.0</b>	LASTGR <b>60</b>			ETBFLG	DATA0C	DATA1C	QFLAG	2	
3	"+1"		WDADD	CHARIN	SCTML4	TEMP03	YCENR	INCTR	LNGYEL <b>3.0</b>	PHYSML <b>03</b>		GOODML	PADFLG	DATA0D	DATA1D	QSTAT	3	
4	EXINDX		D1	LASTCB	SCTML5	TEMP04	DLETM	BTCK		PHYSOP <b>00</b>		GOODOS	CARCT1	DETINA	STCHGA	COMM1 <b>0 F</b>	4	<b>1 2 3 4</b>
5	"+1"		D2	TIMEFX	SCTML6	TEMP05	PLETM	TRCODE	QTHRS <b>2.0</b>	Q2THRS <b>0.0</b>		RLPSEL	SPRCNT	DETINB	STCHGB	COMM2 <b>0 4</b>	5	<b>3</b>
6	HZ30		D3	HR	SCTOS1	TEMP06	GRNTMR	CCHK	MXGRNA <b>5.0</b>	QON <b>0.0</b>		MAXRATE	ACKMEM	DETINC	STCHGC	DTCTRA <b>4 7</b>	6	<b>1 2 3 7</b>
7	HZ30+1		D4	MIN	SCTOS2	TEMP07	QTMR	XCCHK	MXGRNB <b>0.0</b>	Q2ON <b>0.0</b>		QMAXRAT	"+1"	DETIND	STCHGD	DTCTRB <b>0 0</b>	7	
8	HZ30+2		D5	SEC	SCTOS3	TEMP08	CNTR	GRFLAG	CROCCA <b>15.0</b>	QOFF <b>0.0</b>			ENDFG1	BLKTMR	ERRORA <b>00</b>	DTCTRC <b>3 F</b>	8	<b>1 2 3 4 5 6</b>
9	HZ30+3		D6	YEAR	SCTOS4	TEMP09	TIME	RBPNT1	CROCCB <b>0.0</b>	Q2OFF <b>0.0</b>			ENDFG2	GRNFLG	ERRORB	DTCTRD <b>1 1</b>	9	<b>1 5</b>
A	HZ30+4		H1	MONTH	SCTOS5	TEMP0A	SOURCE	"+1"	CRVOLA <b>90</b>				XMITFG	EXFLAG	ERRORC	ALTDES	A	
B	HZ30+5		H2	DAOFO	SCTOS6	TEMP0B	RATE	TBPNT1	CRVOLB <b>00</b>	MINGRN <b>2.0</b>			SEND1	TXFLGS	ERRORD	LNDMSL <b>0 0</b>	B	
C	TMFLAG		H3	DAOFWK	DWNCNT	BITSTR	MXGRN	"+1"	PSELA <b>01</b>	CRSPEED <b>35</b>			TSTFLG		ERSETA	LNDSSOS <b>0 0</b>	C	
D	BFTMR		H4	DIM	TLANES	CYCLY	PSEL	TBCNT1	PSELB <b>00</b>	Q1CYGRN <b>255</b>				DEFLAG	ERSETB	ENBLR <b>0F</b>	D	<b>1 2 3 4</b>
E	"+1"		H5	SSEC	LNCNT	PCC	CRVOL	TBPNT2	RLANES <b>01</b>	QIMAXSET <b>15</b>				STSC	ERSETC	SIGFLG	E	
F	MONTR		H6	DAYPTR	WDTGGL	VLTN	CROCC	"+1"	GRNHLD <b>60</b>	RATESTP <b>02</b>				REFLAG	ERSETD <b>00</b>	DPERR	F	
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	A	B	C	D	E	F		

# SATMS 3.0 Detector Layout Sheet

Date **1/18/2007**

Route	105	Direction	WB	P.M.	R3.30	Location	PRAIRIE / IMPERIAL HWY		
E. No.	E4808	Location No.	1808	Line No.	33	Controller No.	3	Engineer	RAFAEL BENITEZ

<b>SD1</b> 0F9-1 <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <b>ML HOV</b> <b>Descrp</b>	<b>HOV</b> 0F8-6 <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<b>SD4</b> 0F9-4 <input type="checkbox"/> <b>Descrp</b>	<b>CD1</b> 0F8-7 <input type="checkbox"/> <b>Descrp</b>	<b>OS3</b> 0F7-3 <input type="checkbox"/>	<b>ML5</b> 0F6-5 <input type="checkbox"/>	<b>ML1</b> 0F6-1 <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
<b>SD2</b> 0F9-2 <input type="checkbox"/> <b>Descrp</b>	<b>Q2</b> 0F9-6 <input type="checkbox"/>	<b>SD5</b> 0F9-5 <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <b>HAWTHORNE BL OFF</b> <b>Descrp</b> <b>HAWTHROFF</b>	<b>CD2</b> 0F7-7 <input type="checkbox"/> <b>Descrp</b>	<b>OS4</b> 0F7-4 <input type="checkbox"/>	<b>ML6</b> 0F6-6 <input type="checkbox"/>	<b>ML2</b> 0F6-2 <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
SLOT #2	SLOT #4	SLOT #6	SLOT #8	SLOT #10	SLOT #12	SLOT #14
<b>D1</b> 0F8-1 <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<b>Q1</b> 0F8-3 <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<b>ON1</b> 0F8-4 <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<b>CD ON</b> 0F8-8 <input type="checkbox"/> <b>Descrp</b>	<b>OS1</b> 0F7-1 <input type="checkbox"/>	<b>OS5</b> 0F7-5 <input type="checkbox"/>	<b>ML3</b> 0F6-3 <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
<b>P1</b> 0F8-2 <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<b>SD3</b> 0F9-3 <input type="checkbox"/> <b>Descrp</b>	<b>OFF1</b> 0F8-5 <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <b>PRAIRIE AVE OFF</b>	<b>CD OFF</b> 0F7-8 <input type="checkbox"/> <b>Descrp</b>	<b>OS2</b> 0F7-2 <input type="checkbox"/>	<b>OS6</b> 0F7-6 <input type="checkbox"/>	<b>ML4</b> 0F6-4 <input type="checkbox"/>
SLOT #1	SLOT #3	SLOT #5	SLOT #7	SLOT #9	SLOT #11	SLOT #13
<b>0F1</b> 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Enable Device 1 <b>0 0</b> 2 <input type="checkbox"/> Enable Device 2	<b>0F6</b> 1 <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Main Line 1 2 <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Main Line 2 <b>4 7</b> 3 <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Main Line 3 4 <input type="checkbox"/> Main Line 4 5 <input type="checkbox"/> Main Line 5 6 <input type="checkbox"/> Main Line 6 7 <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> ML HOV Flag 8 <input type="checkbox"/> Fwy Conn Flag	<b>0F8</b> 1 <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Demand 2 <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Passage <b>3 F</b> 3 <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Queue 1 4 <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> ON1 5 <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> OFF1 6 <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Ramp HOV 7 <input type="checkbox"/> CD1 <input type="checkbox"/> 8 <input type="checkbox"/> CD ON <input type="checkbox"/> <b>PRAIRIE OFF</b>	<b>0FB</b> 1 <input type="checkbox"/> ML1 Disabler 2 <input type="checkbox"/> ML2 Disabler <b>0 0</b> 3 <input type="checkbox"/> ML3 Disabler 4 <input type="checkbox"/> ML4 Disabler 5 <input type="checkbox"/> ML5 Disabler 6 <input type="checkbox"/> ML6 Disabler 7 (Not Used) 8 (Not Used)			
<b>0F4</b> 1 <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Enable Metering 2 <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Enable Local Responsive <b>0 F</b> 3 <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Enable Q1 Override 4 <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Enable Q2 or Super Q1 Overr. 5 <input type="checkbox"/> Enable Independent Q2 6 <input type="checkbox"/> Chk ML Speed Before Q-overr. 7 <input type="checkbox"/> Enable Mag. D & P Lock-in <b>0D2</b>	<b>0F7</b> 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Opp Side 1 2 <input type="checkbox"/> Opp Side 2 <b>0 0</b> 3 <input type="checkbox"/> Opp Side 3 4 <input type="checkbox"/> Opp Side 4 5 <input type="checkbox"/> Opp Side 5 6 <input type="checkbox"/> Opp Side 6 7 <input type="checkbox"/> CD2 <input type="checkbox"/> 8 <input type="checkbox"/> CD OFF <input type="checkbox"/> <b>0D5</b>	<b>0F9</b> 1 <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> SD1 <b>ML HOV</b> 2 <input type="checkbox"/> SD2 3 <input type="checkbox"/> SD3 4 <input type="checkbox"/> SD4 5 <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> SD5 <b>HAWTHROFF</b> 6 <input type="checkbox"/> Queue 2 7 <input type="checkbox"/> Pass Vol Count 8 (Not Used)	<b>0FC</b> 1 <input type="checkbox"/> OS1 Disabler 2 <input type="checkbox"/> OS2 Disabler <b>0 0</b> 3 <input type="checkbox"/> OS3 Disabler 4 <input type="checkbox"/> OS4 Disabler 5 <input type="checkbox"/> OS5 Disabler 6 <input type="checkbox"/> OS6 Disabler 7 (Not Used) 8 (Not Used)			
<b>0F5</b> 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Device 1 Flash 2 <input type="checkbox"/> Device 2 Flash <b>0 4</b> 3 <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> "Meter On" Sign Flash 4 <input type="checkbox"/> Enable Load Switch Monitoring 5 <input type="checkbox"/> Pre-time Red (if no Demand Det) 6 <input type="checkbox"/> Pre-time Green (if no Passage Det) 7 <input type="checkbox"/> Enable Shutdown Top EMS Failure 8 <input type="checkbox"/> Enable Shutdown Bot. EMS Failure <b>0D3</b>	<b>0F7</b> 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Opp Side 1 2 <input type="checkbox"/> Opp Side 2 <b>0 0</b> 3 <input type="checkbox"/> Opp Side 3 4 <input type="checkbox"/> Opp Side 4 5 <input type="checkbox"/> Opp Side 5 6 <input type="checkbox"/> Opp Side 6 7 <input type="checkbox"/> CD2 <input type="checkbox"/> 8 <input type="checkbox"/> CD OFF <input type="checkbox"/> <b>0D5</b>	<b>0F9</b> 1 <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> SD1 <b>ML HOV</b> 2 <input type="checkbox"/> SD2 3 <input type="checkbox"/> SD3 4 <input type="checkbox"/> SD4 5 <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> SD5 <b>HAWTHROFF</b> 6 <input type="checkbox"/> Queue 2 7 <input type="checkbox"/> Pass Vol Count 8 (Not Used)	<b>0FC</b> 1 <input type="checkbox"/> OS1 Disabler 2 <input type="checkbox"/> OS2 Disabler <b>0 0</b> 3 <input type="checkbox"/> OS3 Disabler 4 <input type="checkbox"/> OS4 Disabler 5 <input type="checkbox"/> OS5 Disabler 6 <input type="checkbox"/> OS6 Disabler 7 (Not Used) 8 (Not Used)			
<b>0D3</b>	<b>0D5</b>	<b>0D7</b>				

**Date** 1/18/2007

[illegible]



**NOTE: REDUCED COPY OF AS-BUILT  
FIELD AS-BUILTS SHOULD BE 11"X17".**

DIST	COUNTY	ROUTE	PROJECT MILES	SHEET NO.	TOTAL SHEETS
07	LA	105	R2.5 / R5.5	58	75

REGISTERED CIVIL ENGINEER	REGISTERED PROFESSIONAL
7-13-92	PLANS APPROVAL DATE

DATE	BY
7-13-92	3-31-96

**SD5**  
Off to  
Hawthorne  
Blvd

**OFF1 - OFF to Prairie Ave**

**SD1**  
ML HOV

**FWY HOV LN (Stripped out Area)**

**WB**

**LOCATION 3**  
RAMP METERING SYSTEM

INSTALL STATE-FURNISHED 2MLC IN THE  
EXISTING CONDUIT TO THE CONTROLLER

INSTALL STATE-FURNISHED MAGNETOMETER DETECTOR  
SENSING ELEMENTS IN THE EXISTING HOLES IN THE  
PAVEMENT

FOR RAMP METERING NOTES AND LEGEND  
SEE SHEET E-1

FOR PROJECT NOTES & LEGEND SEE SHEET E-4

**LA-105-WB PM 3.30  
AT PRAIRIE/IMPERIAL**

**FWY OPS**  
**Traffic Engineer: Rafael Benitez**  
**(213) 897-1666**

**RAMP METERING SYSTEM  
(LOCATION 3)**

SCALE: 1"=50'

**E-3**

NOTE: THIS PLAN ACCURATE FOR ELECTRICAL ONLY.

1 - 105 CENTURY PROJECT 61

CU 07202

EA 115001

# **APPENDIX B**

## **SATMS 3 SOFTWARE WORKSHOP NOTES\***

**\*This Appendix is the workshop notes of Mr. Liem Phan, TMC Support.**

# SATMS-3 Workshop

April 15-17, 2003

## Workshop's Objective

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- To understand the differences between the original program SATMS-1 and this new program SATMS-3

# SATMS-3

## Installation Procedure

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1. Read existing Controller ID which is displayed at address \$280
2. Power down the controller
3. Install new chip & set the Controller ID on dip-switch
4. Power up the Controller: Satms-3 will automatically erase all existing memory
5. Verify Software version (\$3E0) and Controller ID (\$280)
6. Re-enter Controller ID at \$080. Push 'E' to confirm your entry.
7. Setup real time clock and calendar
8. Setup T.O.D and Holiday Tables
9. Enter values at column 8, 9, and F
10. RESET Watch Dog

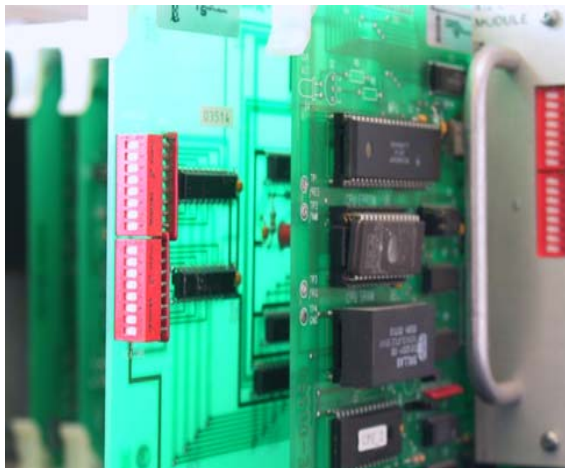
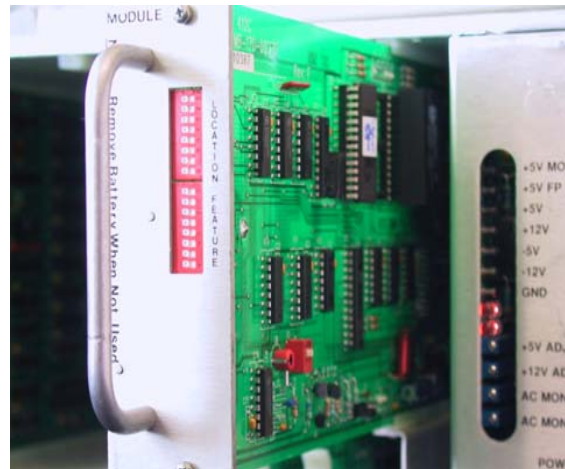
Note: One should use Field Manual (\$090) to test proper operation of the controller before leaving

# SATMS-3

## Controller ID & New Chip

### EPROM Board

- New chip 27256 at U1
- Controller ID is set at the DIP switch



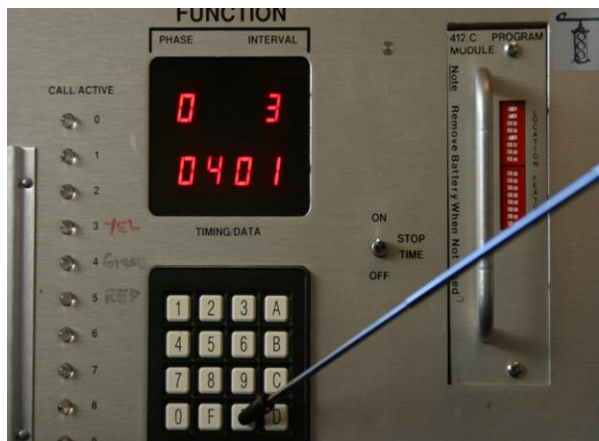
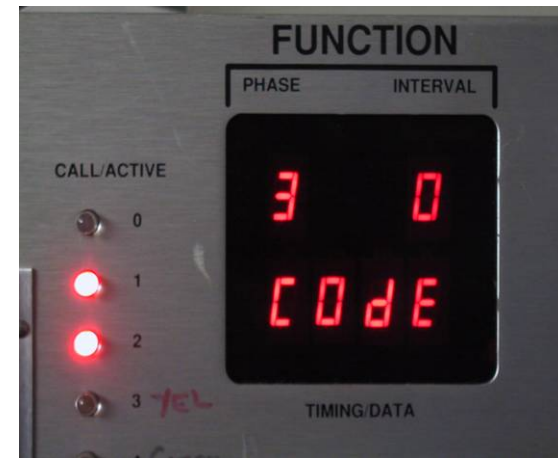
### CPU Board & M170/E Board

- The chip 27256 can also be installed on the CPU board
- And the Controller ID is set at the DIP switch on the M/170E board

# SATMS-3 Version 3.0

## Software Version Identification

- When Power Up the controller, the software version 3.0 is shown for a brief moment
- Software code can also be read at address \$3E0



- Each version has a unique released date. SATMS-3 version 3.0 released date is 04-01-03
- To check the date, just press 'E'

# SATMS-3

## Controller ID – DIP Switch Settings

---

<b>Controller Number</b>	<b>DIP Switch Settings</b>	<b>Controller Number</b>	<b>DIP Switch Settings</b>
<b>01</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>1, 2, 4</b>
<b>02</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>3, 4</b>
<b>03</b>	<b>1, 2</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>1, 3, 4</b>
<b>04</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>2, 3, 4</b>
<b>05</b>	<b>1, 3</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>1, 2, 3, 4</b>
<b>06</b>	<b>2, 3</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>5</b>
<b>07</b>	<b>1, 2, 3</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>1, 5</b>
<b>08</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>2, 5</b>
<b>09</b>	<b>1, 4</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>1, 2, 5</b>
<b>10</b>	<b>2, 4</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>3, 5</b>



# SATMS-3

## Controller ID: Verification & Confirmation

- The Controller ID can be verified at address \$280



- The same Controller ID must be re-entered at address \$080 for confirmation
- If (080) & (280) do not match, you will see the effect of Rolling **Alpha-Numeric**

# SATMS-3

---

Start Up & Shut Down	SATMS-3      Vs      SATMS-1		
Automatic Start up Sequence	First Green (safety), Green Long Yellow (safety), and Red		N/A
Automatic Shutdown Sequence	Last Green (safety)		N/A

# SATMS-3

## Automatic Start Up Sequence

---

1. Black Ball : Meter is off
2. Green Ball :
  - First Green period: between 60 sec to 255 sec, set at address **First Green** (FIRGR) \$081
  - Green Hold period: if applicable
  - Green period: a few seconds of green time
3. Yellow Ball: duration in one-tenth of a second is set at **Long Yellow** (LNGYEL) \$083
4. Red Ball : waiting for Demand call

# SATMS-3

## Automatic Shutdown Sequence

---

1. Color Ball : Meter is Operational
2. Green Ball: duration in second is set at address **Last Green** (LASTGR) \$092
3. Black Ball: Meter is off

# SATMS-3

Automatic Startup & Shutdown Simplify T.O.D. Table

## T.O.D. Table – in SATMS-1

INTV	Time of Day	Rates	Days of the Week						
	(Hrs.)	(Veh/Min)	M	T	W	Th	F	Sa	Su
01	0500	01	X	X	X	X	X		
02	0501	10	X	X	X	X	X		
03	1900	01	X	X	X	X	X		
04	1901	00	X	X	X	X	X		
05	3333								
06									

# SATMS-3

## Reduces the Number of Intervals

- 1 minute Green at Start Up is replaced by automatic First Green, maximum 255 second
- 1 minute Green at Shutdown is replaced by automatic Last Green, maximum 255 second

INTV	Time of Day (Hrs.)	Rates (Veh/Min)	Days of the Week						
			M	T	W	Th	F	Sa	Su
01	0500	01	X	X	X	X	X		
02	0501	10	X	X	X	X	X		
03	1900	01	X	X	X	X	X		
04	1901	00	X	X	X	X	X		
05	3333								
06									

# SATMS-3

## T.O.D. Table – in SATMS-3

INTV	Time of Day (Hrs.)	Rates (Veh/Min)	Days of the Week						
			M	T	W	Th	F	Sa	Su
01	0500	10	X	X	X	X	X		
02	1900	00	X	X	X	X	X		
03	3333								
04									
05									
06									

# SATMS-3

## Traffic Responsive Enhancements

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Traffic Responsive Rate	SATMS-3 Vs SATMS-1		
	SATMS-3		SATMS-1
Maximum Rate	Dependent on number of vehicles/green		Independent on number of vehicles/green
TRRATE	Continuously updating status and rate		N/A
Local Speed display	Yes		N/A
Local Occupancy display	Yes		N/A



# SATMS-3

## RATE – The Metering Rate

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- Definition: Metering rate is a total number of Vehicles Per Minute (VPM) that are allowed entering the freeway
- The Metering Rate is entered into the 170 controller by different ways : 1) Manual input, 2) SWARM, 5) Traffic Responsive, and 6) T.O.D. Table
- Every 30 second, the controller selects one of the available rate in the priorities shown in the Rate Hierarchy table

# SATMS-3

## Rate Hierarchy

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1. Highest Level 1: Field Manual
2. 2<sup>nd</sup> Level : SWARM rate
3. 3<sup>rd</sup> : PSO (not used)
4. 4<sup>th</sup> : CORM (not used)
5. 5<sup>th</sup> : Traffic Responsive Rate
6. 6<sup>th</sup> : T.O.D. Rate

# SATMS-3

## MAXRATE – The Maximum Metering Rate

- Unlike SATMS-1, the maximum rate under SATMS-3 is tailored to the chart on the right (for 1 lane metering)
- For multiple metering lanes, the Maximum Rate is the rate shown in the table multiplied by the number of metered lane
- When the selected rate is more than **MAXRATE** - displayed at address \$0B6 – the meter will go to Rest-in-Green

Cycle length Table

TABLE OF CYCLE LENGTH  
RELATIVE TO VOLUME OF TRAFFIC

VEH PER GREEN	CYCLE LENGTH (SEC)	RED TIME (SEC)	VEH PER MINUTE	VEH PER 5 MIN.	VEH PER 15 MIN.	VEH PER HOUR (VPH)
1	20.0	18.0	3	15	45	180
1	15.0	13.0	4	20	60	240
1	12.0	10.0	5	25	75	300
1	10.0	8.0	6	30	90	360
1	8.6	6.6	7	35	105	420
1	7.5	5.5	8	40	120	480
1	6.7	4.7	9	45	135	540
1	6.0	4.0	10	50	150	600
1	5.5	3.5	11	55	165	660
1	5.0	3.0	12	60	180	720
1	4.6	2.6	13	65	195	780
1	4.3	2.3	14	70	210	840
1	4.0	2.0	15	75	225	900
2	15.0	11.0	8	40	120	480
2	13.3	9.3	9	45	135	540
2	12.0	8.0	10	50	150	600
2	10.9	6.9	11	55	165	660
2	10.0	6.0	12	60	180	720
2	9.2	5.2	13	65	195	780
2	8.6	4.6	14	70	210	840
2	8.0	4.0	15	75	225	900
2	7.5	3.5	16	80	240	960
2	7.1	3.1	17	85	255	1020
2	6.7	2.7	18	90	270	1080
2	6.3	2.3	19	95	285	1140
2	6.0	2.0	20	100	300	1200
3	13.8	7.8	13	65	195	780
3	12.9	6.9	14	70	210	840
3	12.0	6.0	15	75	225	900
3	11.3	5.3	16	80	240	960
3	10.6	4.6	17	85	255	1020
3	10.0	4.0	18	90	270	1080
3	9.5	3.5	19	95	285	1140
3	9.0	3.0	20	100	300	1200
3	8.6	2.6	21	105	315	1260
3	8.2	2.2	22	110	330	1320
3	7.8	1.8	23	115	345	1380

\*Assume green time = 2 seconds/veh, yellow time=2.0 seconds

# SATMS-3

## TODRATE - Time-Of-Day Metering Rate

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- This is the lowest-priority rate; Hence, it is the “fall-back” rate
- The program reads TODRATE from the T.O.D. Table

# SATMS-3

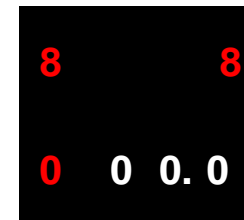
## Traffic Responsive Rate (TRRATE)

1. Enable TRRATE: set bit 2 of \$0F4



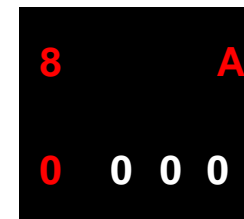
2. Enter the desired Critical Occupancy at \$088

CROCCA



3. Enter the desired Critical Volume at \$08A

CRVOLA



# SATMS-3

## TRRATE - Traffic Responsive Metering Rate

---

- When the mainline volume and occupancy are both less than the desired Critical Volume **AND** Critical Occupancy, the controller recommends its own rate TRRATE
- If  $TRRATE < TODRATE$  : Use **TODRATE**
- If  $TRRATE > TODRATE$  : Use **TRRATE**
- If  $TRRATE > MAXRATE$  : **Rest-in-Green**

# SATMS-3

## Traffic Responsive Rate (TRRATE)

- With SATMS-3, TRRATE is continuously calculated every 30 seconds, and displayed at address **TRRATE** \$3D7



# SATMS-3

## Local Speed and Occupancy

---

- Estimated speed on Mainline, Opposite Side, and HOV Ramp are available:
  - \$357 ;Average 3 Min per lane (MPH) on Mainline
  - \$358 ;Average 3 Min per lane (MPH) on Opposite Side
  - \$359 ;Average 3 Min per lane (MPH) on HOV Ramp
- Estimate Occupancy can also be read (in %):
  - \$354 ;Average 1 minute occ mainline in percent (%)
  - \$355 ;Average 1 minute occ opposite side (%)
  - \$356 ;Average 1 minute occ HOV metering lane (%)



# SATMS-3

## Queue Override Enhancements

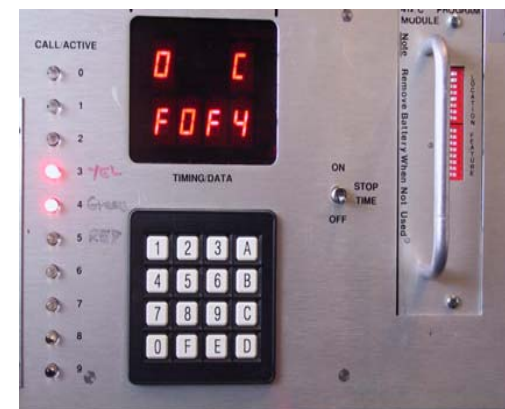
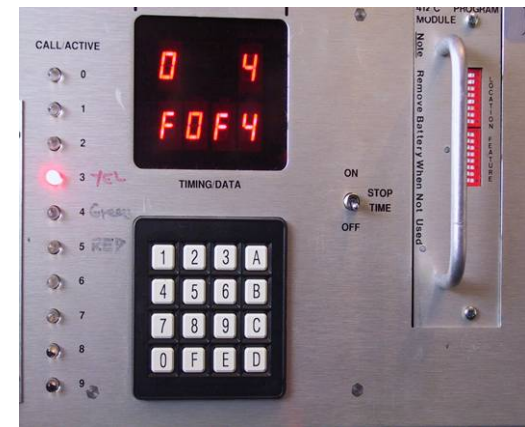
---

Queue-Overrides	SATMS-3	Vs	SATMS-1
Number of Queue	Q1 and Q2 to handle Connector Metering		Q1 only
Queue 1 activated	Can be set for No Action or gradually increment to Maximum Queue Rate or go directly to Rest-In-Green		Cycle Length = 4 seconds regardless of no. of platoon
Q2 activate	Rest-in-Green		N/A
Freeway priority	Yes (cancel Queue if MainLine Speed is low)		N/A
Surface street priority	Yes (rest-in-green if Queue continuously activated for a long time)		N/A
Queue Rate Priority level	Two levels: higher or lower than SWARM		One level only

# SATMS-3 Q1 Override

**Gradually raise the existing rate to its maximum**

1. Enable Q1, and set Q1-Override level
  - Lower than SWARM, set bit 3 of \$0F4
  - Higher than SWARM, set both bit 3 and 4



# SATMS-3 Q1 Override

**Gradually raise the existing rate to its maximum**

2. Enter Q1 Threshold level at \$085

QTHRS			
8			5
0	0	3.	2

3. Enter the desired maximum Q1 rate at \$09E (must be less than or equal to the MAXRATE)

Q1MAXSET			
9			E
0	0	4	5

4. Enter the step value called Rate Step or RATESTEP \$09F

RATESTEP			
9			F
0	0	0	2

# SATMS-3 Q1 Override

Can be set for NO action, or LIMITED action

2. Big Threshold Level at \$085

QTHRS

8			5
0	2	5.	0

3. Small Maximum Q1

Q1MAXSET

9			E
0	0	1	1

4. Zero Rate Step

RATESTP

9			F
0	0	0	0

# SATMS-3 Q1 Override

Can be set for Rest-in-Green

- When Q1 reach its maximum
- And continuously stay at the maximum
- For X number of cycle (each cycle is 30 seconds) set at address \$09D

Q1CYGRN

9			D
0	2	5	5

- Q1 goes to Green Ball - Surface Street Priority

# SATMS-3 Q2 Override

## Rest-in-Green

1. Enable Q2, set both bit 3,4 of \$0F4
2. For Independent Q2, bit 5 must also be set



# SATMS-3 Q2 Override

## Rest-in-Green

3. Enter Q2 Threshold level at \$095

Q2THRS  
9 5  
0 0 2. 0

# SATMS-3

## Q2 Override, Dependent on Q1

---

When Q2 is activated, and:

- If Q1 has not been activated:  
False Q2 activation – No action
- If Q1 is currently ON: Signal goes to Rest-in-Green





## SATMS-3

### Q2 Override, Independent of Q1

---

- Don't care Q1 status
- When Q2 is ON, meter is Rest-in-Green

# SATMS-3

## Queue Override – Freeway Priority

---

- Cancel Queue Override when mainline speed is less than the **Critical Speed** (CRSPEED) set at address \$09C:

CRSPEED				
9				C
0	0	3	5	

- If Queue Overrides have not been activated: they won't be turned ON
- When queue canceled, the meter goes back to normal rate

# SATMS-3

## Q-Overrides – Rate Hierarchy

---

- Highest Level 1: Field Manual
- ❖ **Q2 or Super Q1-Override**
  - 2<sup>nd</sup> Level : SWARM rate
  - 3<sup>rd</sup> : PSO
  - 4<sup>th</sup> : CORM
- ❖ **Q1-Override**
  - 5<sup>th</sup> : Traffic Responsive Rate
  - 6<sup>th</sup> : T.O.D. Rate

# SATMS-3

## Safety Enhancements

---

Safety Enhancement	SATMS-3	Vs	SATMS-1
Load Switch Failure Detection	Yes		N/A
EMS Failure Detection	Yes		N/A
Check for appropriate values	Yes		N/A

# SATMS-3

## Load Switch Failure Detection

- In the absence of 120 VAC to power the EMS, Shutdown Sequence will start immediately
- All entries at \$0F4 are cleared. The only way to resume metering is to reprogram \$0F4
- To activate this feature, just set bit 4 of COMM2 (\$0F5)
- Make sure this bit is CLEAR for normal ramp metering.



# SATMS-3

## EMS Failure Detection

---

- Light bulbs for EMS are continuously monitored during metering. Shutdown sequence will start immediately upon detection of bulb failure
  - To monitor Top part of EMS, set bit 7 of \$0F5
  - To monitor Bottom part of EMS, set bit 8 of \$0F5
- All entries at \$0F4 are cleared. The only way to resume metering is to reprogram \$0F4

# SATMS-3

## Other Enhancements

Enhancements	<b>SATMS-3</b>	<b>Vs</b>	<b>SATMS-1</b>
Communication Failure (CF) during SWARM	5 minutes extension of SWARM rate		Immediate reversion to TOD rate
Magnetometer Demand Loop Lock-On	Capable to fix this problem		N/A
Minimum Green	Settable		Fixed at 2.0 second
T.O.D table	16 interval		64 interval
Holiday table	8 holidays		16 holidays
LEDs used to indicate signal head color	Yes		No

# SATMS-3

## Magnetometer Demand Loop

- Problem 1: Magnetometers sometimes provide only a 'spike' reading when a vehicle is present
- Problem 2: Magnetometers also may provide a continuous reading or 'lock up' high
- SATMS-3 can help solve these two problems by setting bit 5 of COMM1 (\$0F4)





# SATMS-3

## L.E.D. Display

---

LED	Signal Color
-----	--------------

2	Last Green
3	Yellow
4	Green
5	Red
7	First Green



# SATMS-3

## Ram Map – Column 8

---

### CTRL-ID

8 0  
0 0 1 9

**ID Confirmation.**  
This no. must be matched with actual controller ID set at the DIP switch

### FYELL

8 4  
0 0 0. 0

**FIRST YELLOW**  
The very first Yellow after First Green

*Ignored in this version*

### FIRGR

8 1  
0 1 2 0

**FIRST GREEN**  
The very First Green after Black.  
*60 sec min; 255 sec. Max*

### QTHRS

8 5  
0 0 3. 2

**Q1 THRESHOLD**  
The threshold level for Q1 to be activated

### PLTYEL

8 2  
0 0 2. 0

**Platoon Yellow**  
The yellow that precedes RED whenever the Vehicles/Green (PSEL) is 2 or more.  
*1.0 sec min; 6.0 sec max*

### MXGRNA

8 6  
0 0 5. 0

**MAXIMUM GREEN A**  
The maximum time for Green under plan 'A'

### LNGYEL

8 3  
0 0 5. 0

**LONG YELLOW**  
The safety yellow whenever GREEN time is more than 7 sec.  
*3.0 sec min; 6.0 sec max*

### MXGRNB

8 7  
0 0 0. 0

**MAXIMUM GREEN B**  
The maximum time for Green under plan 'B'

# SATMS-3

## Ram Map – Column 8 (cont'd)

### CROCCA

8 8  
0 0 0 0

CRITICAL OCC. A (%)  
Used for Traffic Responsive  
Metering.

### PSELA

8 C  
0 0 0 1

PLATOON SELECT A  
The number of vehicle per  
green cycle for plan 'A'

### CROCCB

8 9  
0 0 0 0

CRITICAL OCC. B (%)  
Used for Traffic Responsive  
Metering

### PSELB

8 D  
0 0 0 0

PLATOON SELECT B  
The number of vehicle per  
green cycle for plan 'B'

### CRVOLA

8 A  
0 0 0 0

CRITICAL VOLUME A  
Used for Traffic Responsive  
Metering

### RLANES

8 E  
0 0 0 1

RAMP LANES  
The number of metering lane

### CRVOLB

8 B  
0 0 0 0

CRITICAL VOLUME B  
Used for Traffic Responsive  
Metering

### GRNHLD

8 F  
0 0 6 0

GREEN HOLD  
The minimum green time for  
Rest-In-Green Queue 2  
override, etc

# SATMS-3

## Ram Map – Column 9

---

### FMNL

9 0  
0 2 5 5

**FIELD MANUAL RATE**  
255 - Rate not activated  
000 - Black Ball indefinitely  
001 - Green Ball indefinitely

### PHYSOP

9 4  
0 0 0 0

**PHYSICAL OPPOSITE SIDES**  
The number of opposite side mainlanes.

### FLSHR

9 1  
0 0 0 0

**FLASING RED**  
A value > 0 will flash the red

### Q2THRS

9 5  
0 0 2. 0

**Q2 THRESHOLD**  
The threshold level for Q2 to be activated

### LASTGR

9 2  
0 0 6 0

**LAST GREEN**  
The last green time before turning the meter to black, or T.R. Rest-in-Black. User input in second

### Q1ON

9 6  
0 0 0. 0

**QUEUE 1 ON DELAY**  
Queue 1 override is delayed up to 25.5 sec. User input in 10ths of a second

### PHYSML

9 3  
0 0 4 0

**PHYSICAL MAINLINES**  
The number of physical mainlanes.

### Q2ON

9 7  
0 0 0. 0

**QUEUE 2 ON DELAY**  
Queue 1 override is delayed up to 25.5 sec. User input in 10ths of a second

# SATMS-3

## Ram Map – Column 9 (cont'd)

### Q1OFF

9 8  
0 0 0.0

**QUEUE 1 OFF DELAY**  
Release of queue 1 override  
is delayed up to 25.5 sec.  
User input in 10ths of a  
second

### CRSPEED

9 C  
0 0 3 5

**CRITICAL SPEED (MPH)**  
Mainline speed less than this  
will terminate all Queue  
Overrides

### Q2OFF

9 9  
0 0 0.0

**QUEUE 2 OFF DELAY**  
Release of queue 1 override  
is delayed up to 25.5 sec.  
User input in 10ths of a  
second

### Q1CYGRN

9 D  
0 2 5 5

**Q1 GREEN CYCLE**  
The number of 30-seconds  
cycle after Q1 reach its  
maximum rate, for Q1 to go  
green ball

9 A  
0 0 0.0

(not used)

### Q1MAXSET

9 E  
0 0 4 5

**Q1 MAXIMUM RATE SET**  
The desired value of maximum  
Q1 rate, must be smaller than  
the maximum allowed by the  
program

### MINGRN

9 B  
0 0 2.0

**MINIMUM GREEN**  
The minimum time for  
Green. User input in 10th of  
a second.

### RATESTP

9 F  
0 0 0 2

**RATE STEP**  
The number of veh/min  
increased by Queue 1 override

# SATMS-3

## Column 'F'

<b>0F1</b> <div>0 0</div> <div>1 <input type="checkbox"/> Enable Device 1</div> <div>2 <input type="checkbox"/> Enable Device 2</div>	<b>0F6</b> <div>0 F</div> <div>1 <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Main Line 1</div> <div>2 <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Main Line 2</div> <div>3 <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Main Line 3</div> <div>4 <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Main Line 4</div> <div>5 <input type="checkbox"/> Main Line 5</div> <div>6 <input type="checkbox"/> Main Line 6</div> <div>7 <input type="checkbox"/> ML HOV Flag</div> <div>8 <input type="checkbox"/> Fwy Conn Flag</div>	<b>0F8</b> <div>0 7</div> <div>1 <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Demand</div> <div>2 <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Passage</div> <div>3 <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Queue 1</div> <div>4 <input type="checkbox"/> ON1</div> <div>5 <input type="checkbox"/> OFF1</div> <div>6 <input type="checkbox"/> Ramp HOV</div> <div>7 <input type="checkbox"/> CD1</div> <div>8 <input type="checkbox"/> CD ON</div>
<b>0F4</b> <div>0 0</div> <div>1 <input type="checkbox"/> Enable Metering</div> <div>2 <input type="checkbox"/> Enable Local Responsive</div> <div>3 <input type="checkbox"/> Enable Q1 Override</div> <div>4 <input type="checkbox"/> Enable Q2 or Super Q1 Override</div> <div>5 <input type="checkbox"/> Enable Independent Q2</div> <div>6 <input type="checkbox"/> Check ML Speed Before Q-override</div> <div>7 <input type="checkbox"/> Enable Mag. D &amp; P Lock-in</div>		
<b>0F5</b> <div>0 4</div> <div>1 <input type="checkbox"/> Device 1 Flash</div> <div>2 <input type="checkbox"/> Device 2 Flash</div> <div>3 <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> "Meter On" Sign Flash</div> <div>4 <input type="checkbox"/> Enable Load Switch Monitoring</div> <div>5 <input type="checkbox"/> Pre-time Red (if no Demand Det)</div> <div>6 <input type="checkbox"/> Pre-time Green (if no Passage Det)</div> <div>7 <input type="checkbox"/> Enable Shutdown Top EMS Failure</div> <div>8 <input type="checkbox"/> Enable Shutdown Bot. EMS Failure</div>	<b>0F7</b> <div>0 0</div> <div>1 <input type="checkbox"/> Opp Side 1</div> <div>2 <input type="checkbox"/> Opp Side 2</div> <div>3 <input type="checkbox"/> Opp Side 3</div> <div>4 <input type="checkbox"/> Opp Side 4</div> <div>5 <input type="checkbox"/> Opp Side 5</div> <div>6 <input type="checkbox"/> Opp Side 6</div> <div>7 <input type="checkbox"/> CD2</div> <div>8 <input type="checkbox"/> CD OFF</div>	<b>0F9</b> <div># 0</div> <div>1 <input type="checkbox"/> SD1</div> <div>2 <input type="checkbox"/> SD2</div> <div>3 <input type="checkbox"/> SD3</div> <div>4 <input type="checkbox"/> SD4</div> <div>5 <input type="checkbox"/> SD5</div> <div>6 <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Queue 2</div> <div>7 <input type="checkbox"/> Pass Vol Count</div> <div>8 (Not Used)</div>

# SATMS-3

## Base Display

### Top Left Segment

- 0** No queues activated
- 1** Q1 is activated
- 2** Q2 is activated
- 3** Both Q1 and Q2 are activated
- 4** Green Hold is in effect
- F** False state: Q2 is activated without Q1 activated first



# SATMS-3 Base Display



## Top Right Segment

- b** Metering is disabled
- 1** Field Manual Rate is in effect
- 2** SWARM rate is in effect
- 5** TRRATE is in effect
- 6** TODRATE is in effect
- A** Today is Holiday: No metering



# SATMS-3

## Base Display

### Bottom Left Segment

- A** Normal display
- b** Metering shutdown due to bad load switch
- C** Warning: current rate is too small
- d** Metering shutdown due to 'Prepare To Stop' EMS fails
- E** Metering shutdown due to 'Meter On' EMS fails



# SATMS-3 Base Display



## Bottom Right Segments

- xxx** Metering Rate
- 000** Metering is **OFF**
- 001** Meter is Rest-in-Green

# SATMS-3

## Wiring Diagram

### WIRING DIAGRAM

